

YEAR BOOK OF SENIOR CITIZENS 2018



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MESSAGE FROM THE CHAIRPERSON



I am delighted that finally we have the 6th issue of **Year book of senior citizens**. Absence of disintegrated data on the concerns of ageing population has been the major bottleneck for policy makers, academia and the practitioners alike for long. Ageing Nepal has been able to contribute in filling this ever existing gap with the kind support and guidance from all our colleagues.

Number presented in this book are important not for their accuracy of counting but the indicator of magnitude of concern of Nepali societies, represented by media and police report of the year 2017. I take this opportunity, to thank Ms. Sanju T. Magar and Ms. Pabitra Adhikari for their hard work in bringing out this book.

I look forward to receiving comments and suggestions by users of this data set so that we could further serve with better disintegrated time series data on senior citizens of Nepal.

Krishna M. Gautam
Founder Chairperson
Ageing Nepal
April 2018

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List of Abbreviations

AAO	: Area Administration Office
ADA	: Age Demand Action
AN	: Ageing Nepal
CC	: Citizenship Certificate
C.D.O	: Chief District Officer
CIN	: Community Information Network
CSO	: Civil Society Organization
DAO	: District Administrative Office
DWCO	: The District Women and Children Office
EURAG	: European, Federation of Older People
FfD	: Financing for Development
GAROP	: Global Alliance for the Rights of Older Persons
GCAP	: Global Call to Action against Poverty
HPCIDBC	:The High Power Committee for Integrated Development of the Bagamati Civilization
ID	: Identity Card
IDDR	: International Day for Disaster Reduction
IEC	: Information Education Communication
IFA	: International Federation on Ageing
ILO	: International Labour Organization
INGO	: International Non-Government Organization
INPEA	: International Network for Prevention of Elder Abuse
KMC	: Kathmandu Model College
MDFA	: Monthly Discussion Forum on Ageing
MoHP	: Ministry of Health and Population
MoHP	: Ministry of Health and Population
NA	: Not Available
NEPAN	:Nepal Participatory Action Network
NGO	: Non-Government Organization
NHRC	: National Human Rights Commission
NIC	: National Integrated College
NSCF	: National Senior Citizens Fund
OAA	: Old Age Allowance

OAH	: Old Age Home
OAH	: Old Age Home
OEWG	: UN Open-Ended Working Group
OPA	: Older People Association
SLC	: School Leaving Certificate
SWC	: Social Welfare Council
TV	: Television
UHC	: Universal Health Coverage
UN	: United Nations
UNESCAP	: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
USA	: United States of America
VDC	: Village Development Committee
VoSC	: Voice of Senior Citizens
WAM	: World Alzheimer's Month
WEAAD	: World Elder Abuse Awareness Day

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A group of Nepali social workers with varied professional background got committed to the cause of the ageing population and together established AGEING NEPAL (AN) in August 2011.

Ageing Nepal is a not-for-profit Non-Government Organization (NGO) registered with the government of Nepal and is also affiliated to Social Welfare Council (SWC). Ageing Nepal is a member based organization operated by trustees, member representatives and professionals. It draws on its wide network of members and professionals in and out of the country for accomplishment of a task with high degree of professionalism.

Objectives

- To link ageing population and societal development by treating ageing as an opportunity for development
- To establish sustainable system of social protection to guard against poverty in old age
- To promote healthy, active and productive ageing through promotion of volunteerism among elders in particular
- To meet the growing demands of access to quality health care, including long-term care for the elderly
- To promote age-friendly environment
- To work with the government and other national and international organizations for the promotion of elders' wellbeing.

Mission

- Empowerment of elders and promotion of their rights
- Generate research based information to help policy makers and planners
- Produce trained human resources in the field of Gerontology and Geriatrics
- Take proactive measures against elder abuse and exploitation
- Work as watchdog to safeguard the interests of ageing population

Vision

With a life time of hard work, senior citizens of today deserve a dignified and care for old age, not as a charity from the younger generation but as the rights of their own. As elders are the living history of a society, it is very important to utilize their knowledge, skills and experience for socio-economic development. Today's youth should be able to plan for their happy old age and today's elders should get a dignity and care for life. It is the vision of Ageing Nepal that elders of Nepal will have such environment with facilities and services to suit their personal needs, capacity and the taste.

Major Areas of Work

Awareness Building: Ageing Nepal publishes and disseminates materials as awareness building. It works with state and private media, social and professional groups as well.

Consultancy Services: The available expertise and its large network of professionals make Ageing Nepal a suitable organization for developing concept papers, project proposals, conduction of research, survey, workshop/seminar, policy formulation, programme/project planning, implementation, monitoring, evaluation and other such activities for scientific investigation that are related to ageing population and their wellbeing.

Human Resource Development: Ageing Nepal is poised to provide trainings for different groups namely health workers, teachers, old age home managers, caregivers and other interest groups. Ageing Nepal works with academic institutions to promote research and teaching on ageing issues.

Ongoing Regular Activities

- Production of monthly e-newsletter Voice of Senior Citizens.
- Research and training in collaboration with academic institutions in and outside Nepal
- Advocacy and campaigning.
- Working with Nepal Government and collaboration with I/NGOs and OPAs
- Publication of awareness building materials, development of training manuals and conduct trainings.

- Observance of International Days of importance such as World Elder Abuse Awareness Day (WEAAD), World Alzheimer's Day, International Day of Older Persons (IDOP) and International Human Rights Day, World Health Day, International Women's Day etc.

Major Achievements in Last Six Years

Ageing Nepal is thankful to the government organizations, its members and hardworking professionals who made it possible for Ageing Nepal for following achievements:

In the Year 2011

- a) Produced monthly e-newsletter "Voice of Senior Citizens".
- b) Published "Briddhoupnishad" (Upanishad for Senior Citizens) in Sanskrit with translation in Nepali and English.
- c) Published different IEC materials such as banners, pamphlets, stickers, placards, brochures, booklets and so on.
- d) Organized TV and Radio/FM talk shows.
- e) Published articles in national dailies, magazines and blogs.
- f) Participated in HelpAge International South Asia Network Partners Regional Conference in Sri Lanka.

In the Year 2012

- a) Continued production of monthly e-newsletter "Voice of Senior Citizens" that is appreciatively received by more than four thousand concerned organizations and individuals across the globe. Voice of Senior Citizens is the only window available for English readers to get periodic news on the elderly of Nepal.
- b) Supported in completion of student thesis, "Effects of Migrants on Wellbeing of Ageing Population in Rural Nepal"
- c) Published New Year Calendar containing motivational message of senior citizens in Nepal in collaboration with HelpAge International Nepal and Nepal Participatory Action Network (NEPAN)
- d) Participated in capacity building workshop to support National Policy.
- e) Participated in the regional workshop on ageing in Asia and Pacific held in Bangkok, Thailand.

- f) Published training manual for health workers concerning care of elderly in collaboration with Ministry of Health and Population (MoHP).
- g) Commemorated WEAAD in collaboration with the government, International Network for Prevention of Elder Abuse (INPEA) and national NGOs.
- Conducted orientation/sensitization programmes concerning elder abuse and ageing population in different colleges of Kathmandu Valley. 223 undergraduate students of five colleges were sensitized.
 - 80 % of the Kathmandu population was reached with stickers, pamphlets, posters and booklets with messages on elder abuse.
 - 90% of Nepal population was reached with talk shows, interviews, dramas and songs through National Radios (Nepal Radio, Sagarmatha FM, and Capital FM) and TVs (NTV and Sagarmatha TV) regarding elder abuse and neglect of older people.
 - Published articles regarding elder abuse and neglect of older people in national dailies, i.e., Gorkhapatra, Annapurna Post and Republica.
 - Produced soft copy of collection of Student Essays on Elder Abuse.
 - Many Civil Society Organizations (CSOs) like NEPAN, Sankalpa Nepal, Human Rights Alliance and National Senior Citizens Federation including National Human Rights Commission and Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfare got committed to observe WEAAD at national level.
- h) Supported thesis of two Master's level students of University of Sheffield, concerning nutrition and depression among the elderly of Kathmandu (Pharping) area.
- i) Started publication of 50 paged bimonthly magazine "JyesthaNagarik" in Nepali with support from HelpAge International Nepal. This is the first and the only magazine of Nepal on ageing issues in national language.
- j) Celebrated the First National Festival of Senior Citizens on October 1, 2012 in coordination with Man Mohan Memorial Foundation, NEPAN and HelpAge International Nepal.
- k) Provided internship opportunity for students from Thames Int'l College, K&K Int'l College, Kathmandu Model College (KMC), National Integrated College (NIC), Kadambari Memorial College, Bright Vision Int'l College and Mega College.
- l) Observed 64th World Human Rights Day with National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) and many other concerned organizations on 10thDecember.

m) Published the first ever data bank, Year Book of Senior Citizens Nepal-2012.

In the 2013

- a) Continued production of monthly e-newsletter "Voice of Senior Citizens".
- b) Continued publishing 50 paged bimonthly magazine "JyesthaNagarik" (Senior Citizens) in Nepali language.
- c) Developed survey tools for Nepal Ageing Survey, 2013.
- d) Played vital role in making government decide to include ageing issues (gerontology) in the curriculum of secondary level education.
- e) Organized study tour for a senior government official from Bhutan.
- f) Organized study tour for Aberdeen Retracts.
- g) Collaborated with GRAVIS, India, for a regional study on Health Status of Older People in Nepal, India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh.
- h) Organized different programmes in partnership with HelpAge International Nepal.
- i) Organized a five-day long Memory Training: Enhancing Memory Power in Old Age in collaboration with Czech Society for Memory Training and Brain Jogging and European, Federation of Older People (EURAG).
- j) Successfully ran the 'ADA for Rights 2013' campaign throughout the month of June with support from HelpAge International Nepal. Following are the achievements of the campaign:
 - 45,586 signatures were collected in the Petition Form by 28th of June 2013.
 - Quotes of 11 well known leaders from different facets of Nepali society were video recorded on the occasion of ADA campaign to strengthen the rights of older people through UN Convention.
 - Written quotes from 9 ADA leaders currently working on ageing issues in Nepal were obtained.
 - 100,000 copies of pamphlets were distributed throughout the country assuming that at least 50% of the recipients read one of the pamphlets handed out to them.
 - 5,000 copies of ADA stickers were produced and distributed throughout the country.
 - 50 copies of ADA banners were produced and placed in various public places for public awareness.

- Telecasting of talk shows by 4 different National TV stations, with potential of reaching out to 90% of the total population of Nepal, with the central theme of “Strengthening the Rights of Older Persons through UN Convention”.
 - Broadcasting of talk shows by 3 different National FM radios on ADA campaign for Rights 2013.
 - 30,000 people were reached twice with the objectives 'ADA campaign for Rights 2013' through the state print vernacular media, Gorkhapatra daily.
 - 15,000 people were reached thrice with the message about importance of 'ADA campaign for Rights 2013' through state owned English print media, The Rising Nepal daily.
 - 12,000 people were reached with the central theme of strengthening the rights of older people through UN convention via Samacharpatra daily, a Nepali language private print media.
 - More than 15,000 people were reached with the message of ‘ADA for Rights campaign 2013' through Annapurna Post daily.
 - Coordination and collaboration with Rotary International and Scout.
 - More than 30 organizations including Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfare (MoWCSW), and National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) were coordinated and collaborated.
 - 12 academic institutions such as schools and colleges were involved in ADA campaign.
 - More than 500 volunteers including students, social workers, OAHs staffs and residents were mobilized.
 - 11 districts of Nepal, namely, Kathmandu, Lalitpur, Bhaktapur, Kavre, Dang, Ramechhap, Baglung, Syangja, Dhading, Gorkha and Chitwan were focused on signature campaign. More than 1,000 people were distributed WEAAD ribbons.
 - Participated in 4th session of UN Open-Ended Working Group (OEWG) on Ageing as representative of NGOs working for wellbeing of ageing population in Nepal.
- k) Coordinated with NTV and Radio Nepal to run a regular programme on different concerns of ageing population.
- l) Successfully observed World Alzheimer’s Month with the following achievements: 30,000 people reached with the message of World Alzheimer’s Month (WAM) via state print media Gorkhapatra daily,

- 15,000 people were reached with important information regarding Alzheimer's disease and other forms of Dementia,
- 80% of Nepal's population were reached with the information on WAM through Radio Nepal,
- 50% of Nepal's population reached with message of WAM through Sagarmatha TV, At least 50% of Nepal's population reached with important message regarding Alzheimer's disease and WAM via Image Channel TV,
- At least 272 young students were oriented on Alzheimer's disease and WAM,
- At least 357 social workers/community leaders were reached with the message on WAM and Alzheimer's disease,
- 30 national poets were oriented on Alzheimer's disease and WAM,
- 457 health workers/nursing students received special training on Alzheimer/Dementia,
- 4,500 individuals/organizations/institutions across the globe reached with the message on Alzheimer's and WAM through Voice of Senior Citizens,
- At least 2,000 people were reached with message on Alzheimer's disease through pamphlets/leaflets/balloons,
- 2,000 individuals/organizations/institutions were reached with valuable information regarding Alzheimer's disease and WAM through Jyestha Nagarik Magazine.

m) Observed 23rd International Day of Older Persons with the following achievements:

- Organized an Inter-Generation Tea Party to mark the International Day of Older Persons, 2013, October 1,
- A short video on the ongoing struggle of older persons for their Rights was released, First anniversary of Jyestha Nagarik Magazine, Released country Report of World Alzheimer's Month,
- Released slide on Status of Older Persons in Nepal, <http://www.ageingnepal.org.np/images/oldpeopleinnepal.pdf>
- Released Memory Training Manual,
- TV talk shows in two national televisions, namely, Nepal 1 TV and News 24 TV. It is estimated that about two hundred thousand Nepalese were reached with the message of IDOP 2013 through these TV stations,

- Talk programmes in four different radio/FM namely, Sagarmatha Radio, Image News FM, Mero FM and Community Information Network (CIN) radio. It is estimated that at least 50% of Nepal population were reached with the message of IDOP 2013 through these radio/FM stations,
- n) Successfully included issues of ageing population in the manifestoes of major political parties participating in the CA election 2013.
 - o) Released a video titled “A City Not for Old People”. The video depicts the plight of an elderly in Kathmandu city.
 - p) Released a video on the Human Rights of older people to mark International Human Rights Day on 10 December, 2013.
 - q) Futsal Tournament as a fund raising event was organized by young Non-Residential Nepali group, Nepcity Ballers in Melbourne, Australia. The collected fund was donated to Ageing Nepal.
 - r) Inclusion of ageing issues in the curriculum of grade 1, 4 and 5 of the private primary schools in Nepal. Chapter titled, “Respect for Elders” has been included in the curriculum of grade 1,
 - Chapters titled, “Senior Citizens”, “Decent People” and “Grandfather’s Tricks” have been included in the curriculum of grade 4,
 - Chapter titled, “Respecting Aged” has been included in the curriculum of grade 5,
 - s) Inclusion of ageing issues in the curriculum of MA (Sociology).

In the year 2014

- a) Continued production of monthly e-newsletter “Voice of Senior Citizens”.
- b) Continued publishing 50 paged bimonthly magazine “Jyestha Nagarik” (Senior Citizens) in Nepali language.
- c) Continued partnership with HelpAge International Nepal,
- d) Established BKS Elderly Empowerment Fund worth Rs. One million donated by Mr. Bihari Krishna Shrestha.
- e) Upgraded Source Book Of Senior Citizens for Ministry of Health and Population (MoHP),
- f) Provided Internship opportunity for social work students.
- g) Produced Awareness Building Video.
- h) Sensitized general public through social networking sites, such as Facebook and Twitter.
- i) Published Year Book of Senior Citizens 2014.

- j) Prepared training manual for trainers on management of elderly citizens with financial support from Ministry of Health and Population.
- k) Observed WEAAD 2014
- l) Publication of data book, Ageing Scenario in Nepal: From Policy to Development with financial support from HelpAge International Nepal.
- m) Published Alzheimer's month special edition of Jyestha Nagarik bi-monthly magazine.
- n) Produced and distributed IEC materials (pamphlet, poster, sticker, etc.) with central message on World Alzheimer's Month 2014 in collaboration with local NGOs and GOOD Deeds (a Russia based NGO working for older persons).
- o) Observed 24th International Day of Older Persons (IDOP) with range of awareness building programmes/events together with HelpAge International Nepal and other local organizations.
- p) Observed International Day for Disaster Reduction (IDDR) in collaboration with HelpAge International Nepal, DP Net Nepal and other civil societies working on disaster risk reduction.
- q) Represented NGOs working for older persons in Nepal in the regional workshop (Workshop on Social Integration and Rights of Older Persons in the Asia-Pacific Region) held at UNESCAP, Bangkok, Thailand.
- r) Involved in Nepal Ageing Survey initiated by Ministry of Health and Population.
- s) Collaborated with University of North Dakota, USA for the student internship programme on social gerontology.
- t) Oriented and supervised the students for research
- u) Successfully completed Age Demands Action (ADA) campaign training with support from HelpAge International Nepal.

In the Year 2015

- a) Continued publication of monthly e-newsletter "Voice of Senior Citizens".
- b) Continued publishing 50 paged bimonthly magazine "Jyestha Nagarik" in Nepali language.
- c) Continued partnership with HelpAge International.
- d) Published Year Book of Senior Citizens 2015.
- e) Successfully completed action/2015NEPAL Campaign.
- f) Produced a video on International Women's Day 2015.
- g) Released report from GAROP.

- h) Participated in Thunderclap, Action for All Ages, action/2015 campaign.
- i) Observed World Elder Abuse Awareness Day (WEAAD), 2015.
- j) Participated in action/2015 June to September Campaign.
- a) In July: Financing for Development (FfD) Campaign, In August: Youth Campaign, In September: Light the Way Campaign
- k) Organized a campaign to launch GAWI-2015 on September.
- l) Observed International Day for Older persons (IDOP) October 1st.
- m) Started a weekly 30 minutes Radio Programme for the Senior Citizens with partial funding support of Lions Club of Sunakhari Kathmandu, BKS elderly Empowerment Fund and in collaboration with Radio Sagarmatha 102.4 MHz.
- n) Participated in Global Climate March Campaign in November.
- o) Organized a campaign for the Rights of Older People on the occasion of 67th International Human Rights Day, on 10th December.
- p) Registered Ageing Nepal Switzerland.
- q) Enlisted as a member of GAROP (Global Alliance for Rights of Older People).
- r) Enlisted as a Network Partner of International Federation on Ageing (IFA).
- s) Established Ageing Research Fellowship Fund with support of Ageing Nepal Switzerland.

In the Year 2016

- a) Continued publication of monthly e-newsletter “Voice of Senior Citizens”.
- b) Continued publishing 50 paged bimonthly magazine “JyesthaNagarik” in Nepali language.
- c) Continued partnership with HelpAge International.
- d) Published Year Book of Senior Citizens 2016.
- e) Organized 10 days “Basic Orientation Training for Caregivers on Ageing” in partnership with Hope Hermitage Nepal and Ageing Nepal Switzerland.
- f) Observed World TB Day 2016 in partnership with National Tuberculosis Center.
- g) Observed World Health Day 2016 in partnership with HelpAge International Nepal.
- h) Observed International Workers’ Day 2016 in partnership with International Labour Organization (ILO).

- i) Organized a Pilot Project “Involvement of Senior Citizens in Nature Conservation” in partnership with National Trust for Nature Conservation.
- j) Observed International Day of Older Persons 2016 in partnership with HelpAge International Nepal.
- k) Running Basic Literacy Classes for Older Persons in partnership with NGO Committee on Ageing, United Nations, New York and Ageing Nepal Switzerland.

In the Year 2017

- a) Continued publication of monthly e-newsletter “Voice of Senior Citizens”.
- b) Continued publishing 50 paged bimonthly magazine “Jyestha Nagarik” in Nepali language.
- c) Organized Closing Ceremony of “Basic Literacy Class for Older Persons” in 5th January
- d) Continued partnership with HelpAge International.
- e) Participated to prepare report on “Entitled to the Same Rights” by HelpAge International.
- f) Observed World Health Day 2017 in partnership with HelpAge International.
- g) Inaugurated “Basic Literacy Class for Older Persons” in partnership with Karna Jayanti Foundation with support from Ageing Nepal Switzerland.
- h) Continued providing Ageing Research Fellowship for 3 Master’s Level students.
- i) Started Monthly Discussion Forum on Ageing- *a common platform for sharing knowledge on ageing issues.*
- j) Participated to prepare report “Freedom to Decide for Ourselves” by HelpAge International.
- k) Enlisted as a HelpAge Global Network.

In the Year 2018

- a) Continued publication of monthly e-newsletter “Voice of Senior Citizens”
- b) Completed orientation class for a team of Nepal Red Cross in Nepalgunj with support from Swiss Red Cross.
- c) Continued Monthly Discussion Forum on Ageing (MDFA) - *a common platform for sharing knowledge on ageing issues.*
- d) Participated in 5th National Elder Abuse Conference, Sydney Australia on 19th and 20th 2018.
- e) Continued partnership with HelpAge International.

Ageing Nepal

Member of:

- Stop TB Partnership
- Civicus
- Global Alliance for Rights of Older Persons (GAROP)
- Global Call to Action Against Poverty (GCAP)

Network partner of

- International Federation on Ageing (IFA)
- HelpAge International

CHAPTER II

ACTIVITIES FOR AND BY SENIOR CITIZENS

Ageing Nepal has been bringing out a monthly e-newsletter Voice of Senior Citizens (VoSC) since 2011. VoSC compiles information published in major National Nepali Dailies (Kantipur, Annapurna Post, Gorkhapatra, Samacharpatra), English Daily (The Himalayan Times) and Nepal's Digital news (Setopati and Online Khabar), about senior citizens of Nepal. It is further enriched with information from police reports, concerned agencies, individuals and reporters of Ageing Nepal. Thus collected news and views are processed to avoid duplication, summarize and categorize. Data on such information from the 12 issues of VoSC 2017 is further summarized in this Year Book of Senior Citizens 2018.

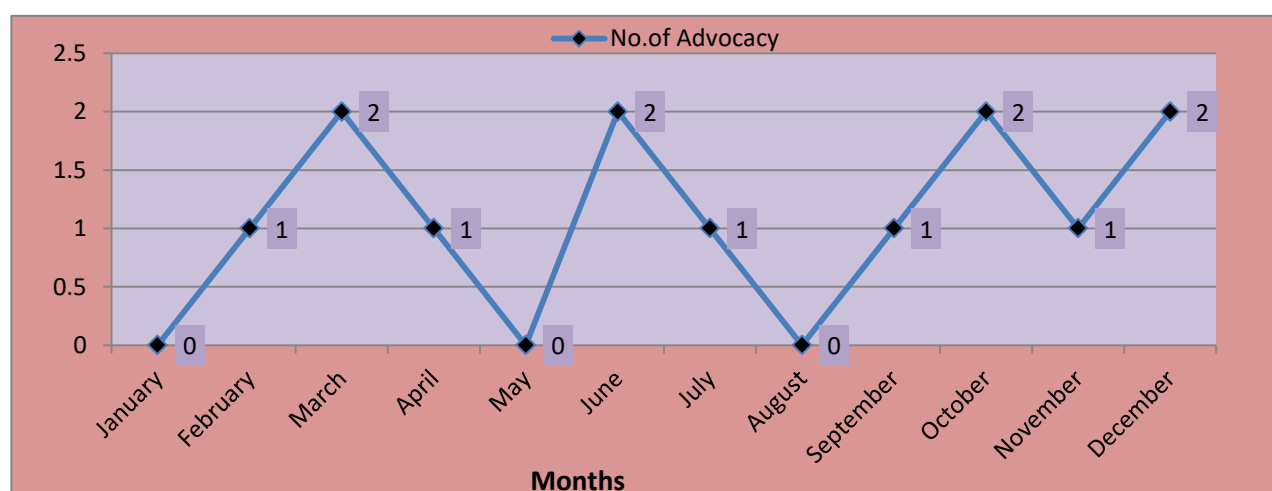
We hope that the social workers, academicians, policy and programme formulators and anyone interested on issues of ageing population of Nepal will find this report useful to their work.

1. ADVOCACY

Advocacy consists of actions designed to draw a community's attention and to direct policy-makers. It consists of legal and political activities that influence the shape and practice of laws.

Advocacy relates to an activity for supporting some causes of senior citizens. This section includes various types of campaign activities performed in support of senior citizens and their cause.

Figure 1: Monthly Distribution of Advocacy Events Organized in 2017



Source: Annex Table 1

A total of 13 different advocacy events were organized across the country in the year 2017. No such news was reported in January, May, July and August. All of the advocacy events were organized in Kathmandu (13). Among them, 8 events/programmes were organized by Ageing Nepal in partnership with other organizations. Details are in annex table.1.

2. SOCIAL SUPPORT

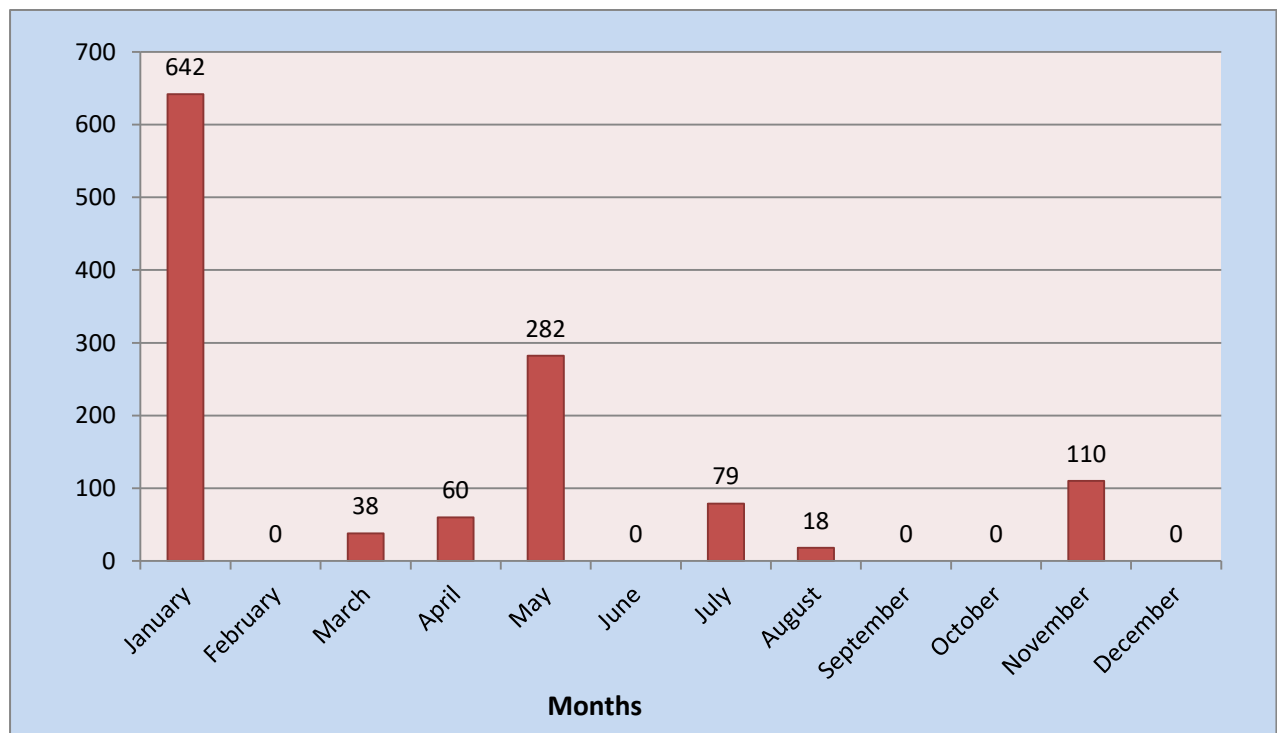
Social support is the physical and emotional comfort given to senior citizen by family, society and the nation. This section includes three types of efforts made to support the elderly.

- a) Felicitating events
- b) Support for residents of OAHs as well as non- residents
- c) Establishment of new shelter homes for senior citizen

(a) Felicitating Events:

The news related to felicitating elderly in recognition to their remarkable deeds or some other reasons were included in this section. The felicitator could either be an individual/s or an organization/s.

Figure 2: Monthly Distribution of Felicitated Senior Citizen in 2017



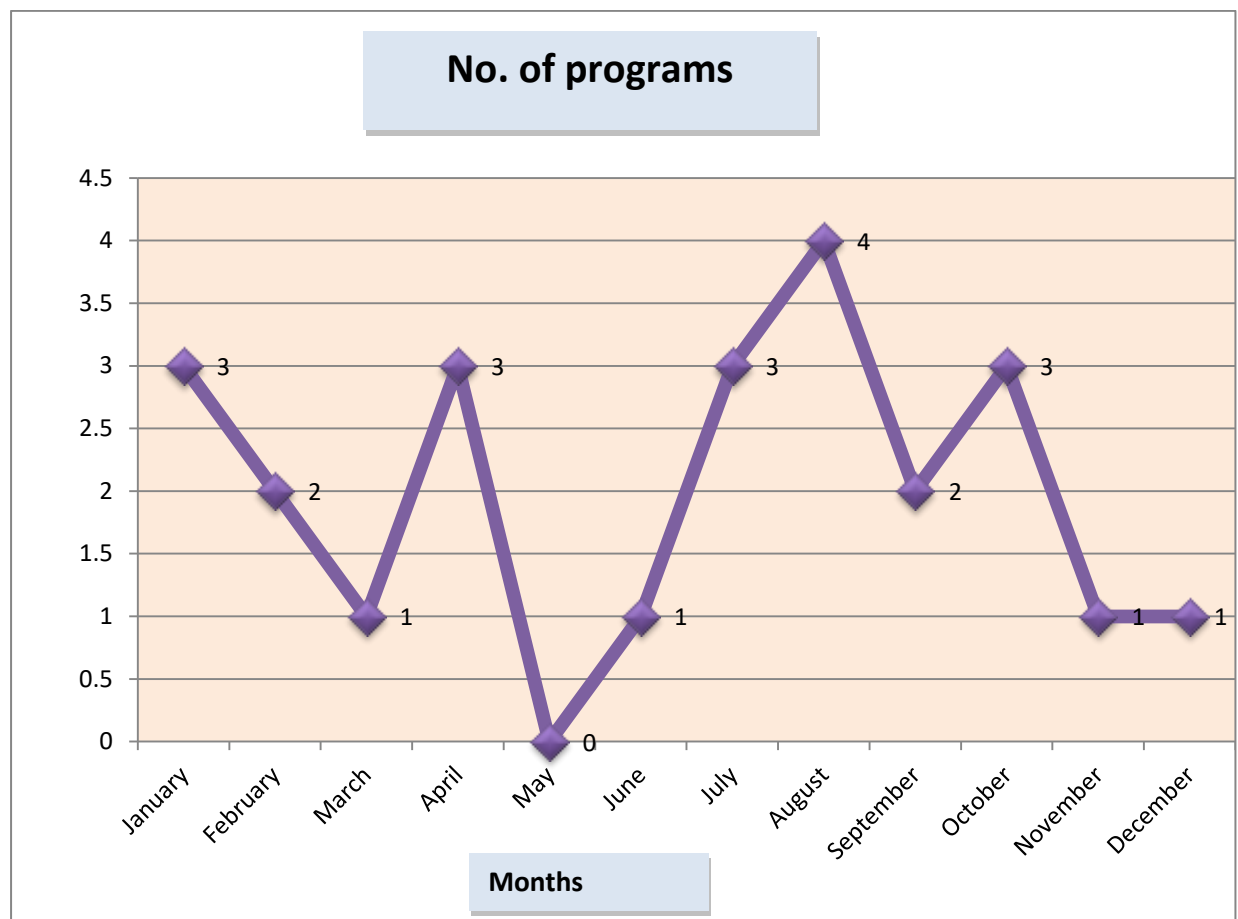
Source: Annex Table 2

A total of 17 programmes/events were organized to felicitate 1,229 senior citizens throughout the year 2017. More number of senior citizen were felicitated in the month of January (642), May (282) and November (110). The events were organized by an individual (1), government (7) and other organizations (9). However no news on felicitation of elderly was reported in the months of February, June, September, October and December. Details are in annex table 2.

(b) Support Provided:

This section provides the number of various programmes organized to provide assistance for OAHs and senior citizens.

Figure 3: Monthly Distribution of Programmes Organized to Support Senior Citizens and OAHs in 2017.



Source: Annex Table 3

The above line graph presents that a total of 24 programmes were organized to support senior citizen and OAHs in 2017. Among them 9 programmes were organized to support OAHs such as: food and other necessary materials provided to elderly residing OAH whereas

15 programmes were conducted for local senior citizens. For e.g. blankets, food stuff distributed to local elderly. *Details are available in annex table 3.*

(c) Efforts Made to Establish OAHs in 2017

Two news on effort made to establish OAHs were published in 2017. Among these, one was at planning phase whereas the foundation was already laid for the second. *Details are available in annex table 4.*

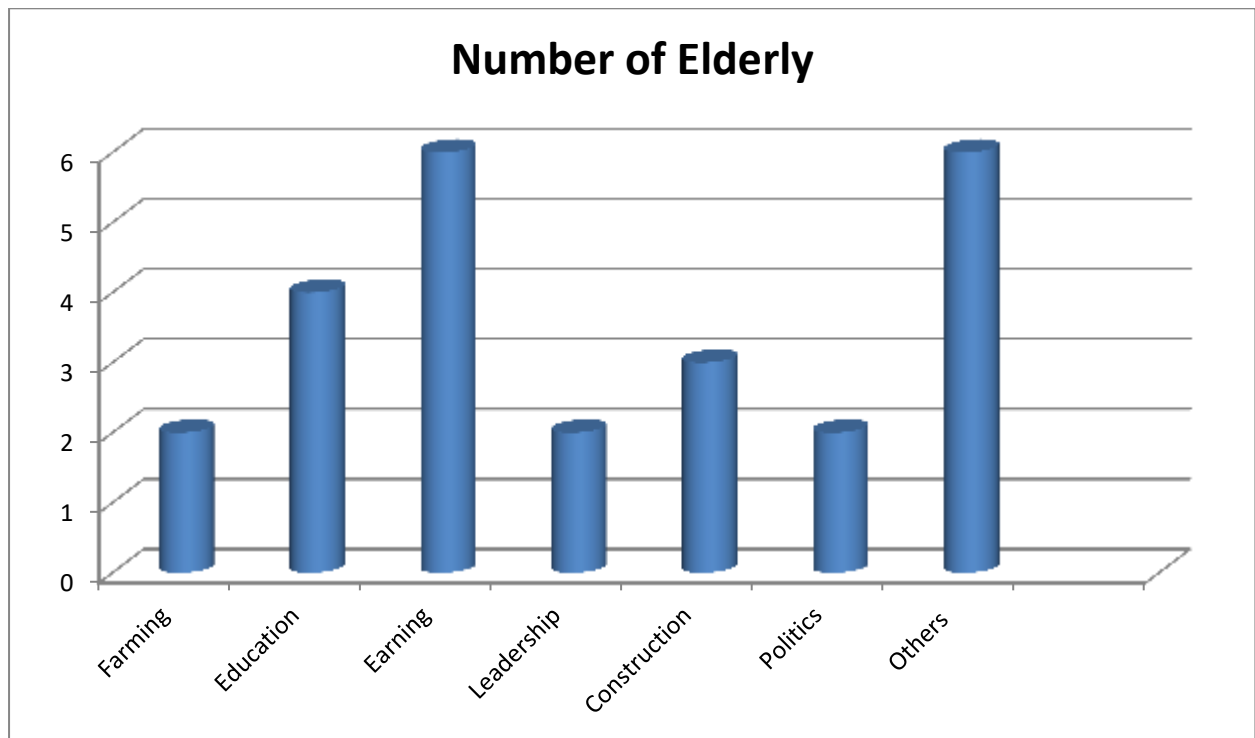
3. SOCIAL SECURITY

Social Security is the concept enshrined in Article 22 of the Universal Declaration Human Right. Similarly, Nepal's constitution 2015 promulgated that the senior citizens shall have the right to special protection and social security from the State. This section includes news related to Old Age Allowance (OAA) its misuse, irregular distribution and difficulties to receive. A total of 33 news were published related to social security in the year 2017.

- 10 news were related to the difficulties faced by older persons in receiving OAA.
- 3 news were related to the distribution of OAA through bank.
- 7 news were related to preparation to provide OAA through different systems.
- 4 news were related to OAA at home by local governance.
- 3 news were related to manifesto for increment of OAA.
- 6 news were related to additional allowances for elderly. *Details are available in annex table 5.*

4. ACTIVE AGEING

Active aging promotes the vision of all individuals—regardless of age, socioeconomic status or health—fully engaging in life within all seven dimensions of wellness: emotional, environmental, intellectual/cognitive, physical, professional/vocational, social and spiritual. News on active life of elderly is categorized in this section.

Figure4: Number of active elderly involved in Various Activities.

Source: Annex Table 6

A total of 25 news were published on senior citizen being active in their personal and social life in the year 2017. Following are the categories on the basis of their involvement in types of activities.

- 6 news were about elderly earning for their livelihood.
- 4 news were about senior citizens' involvement in educational activities. Like attending SLC (School living Certificate), enrollment in literacy class after 60.
- 3 news were about construction like rebuilding own house.
- 2 news were about elderly in politics. The elderly were elected as parliamentarian after the age of 80.
- 2 news were related about elderly in farming.
- 2 news were related about active involvement of senior citizen in leadership role for societal development.
- 7 news were about involvement of elderly in others activities such as poetry, writing books priest, awarded as a best guardian, living healthy life, social work and so on. *Details are given in Annex 6.*

5. DEVELOPMENT

- Altogether, 37 news about elderly and development were published in 2017.
- Thirtynews were on activities done for the wellbeing of older persons and related organizations like, establishment of park, recreation center, Yoga classes for senior citizens, Inauguration ageing discussion forum, health care system, free transportation and so on.
- Seven news were about contributions made by senior citizens for societal development. Most of the news was about the elderly contributing cash or/and land properties for charity such as: to build hospitals, library, and futsal and so on. *For detail see annex table 7.*

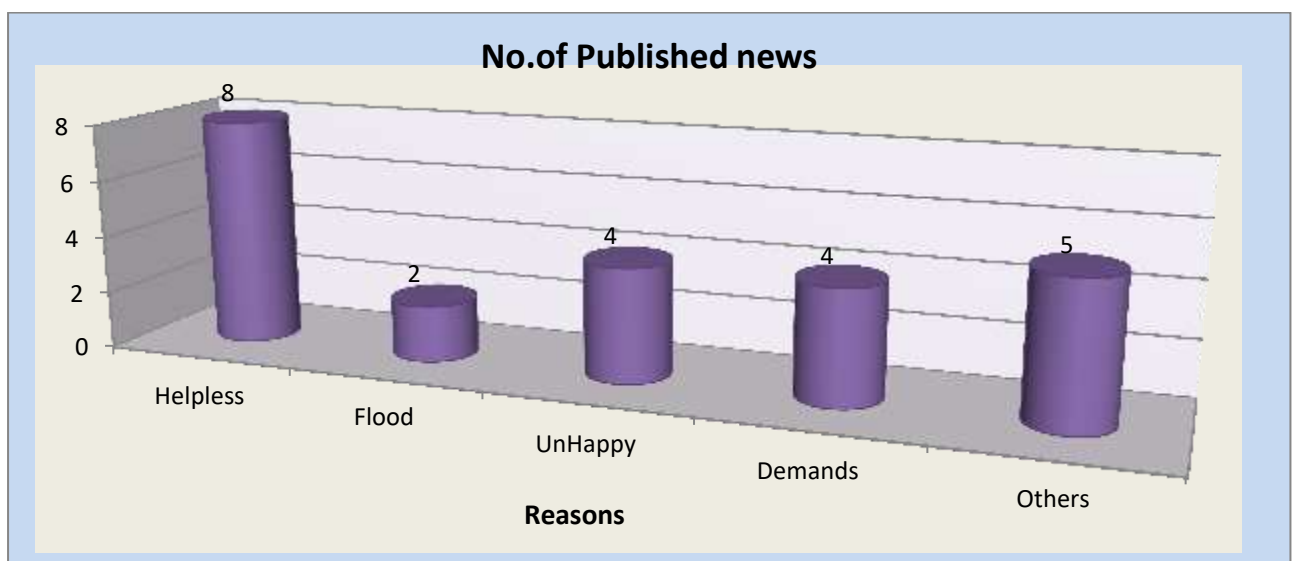
6. RIGHTS

This section includes issues about the elderly received citizenship certificate and identity card. The section also includes news on elderly used their right to vote. A total of seventeen news about the rights were published in 2017. Ten and four news were about elderly received citizenship certificate and ID card respectively. According to that news, eleven elderly received citizenship certificate and 510 elderly received ID card in the year 2017. Three news were about elderly used their right to vote. *For details annex table 8.*

7. EMERGENCY

This section covers the number of elderly died of Emergency and Hazardous Situations and elderly who are seeking for immediate responses.

Figure 5: Number of Published News on Emergency Situation of Elderly and their Reasons.



Source: Annex Table 9

The figure shows that a total of 23 news were published highlighting the emergency situation of the elderly in the year 2017. Here,

- 8 news were about helplessness.
- 2 news were about flood.
- 4 news were about unhappiness.
- 4 news were about different types of needs and demands of elderly.
- 5 news were about woes of the VDC, erosion of family value, corruption in OAH suspected, Increasing negligence and fake promise of candidates. *For details see annex table 9.*

8. ELDER ABUSE

Elder abuse also called ‘mistreatment’, ‘senior abuse’ and ‘abuse in later life’. Elder abuse is a general term used to describe harmful acts towards an elderly. News on elder abuse reported by media in 2017 is grouped in the following categories.

- **Physical Abuse:** Physical abuse is non-accidental use of force against an elderly person that results in physical pain, injury, or impairment.
- **Emotional or Psychological Abuse:** Verbal or nonverbal behavior that results in the mental pain, fear, or distress is emotional or psychological abuse. This includes behaviors intended to humiliate, threaten, isolate, prohibiting or limiting access to transportation, telephone, money or other resources an elderly.
- **Financial Abuse:** Financial abuse is the illegal or improper use of an older person’s funds property and land.
- **Sexual Abuse:** Non-consensual sexual contact of any kind.
- **Neglect:** The failure by those responsible to provide food, shelter, health care, or protection for a vulnerable elder. We categorize the news on unattended dead bodies found in different part of Nepal in this section.

a) Elderly Survived After Abuse

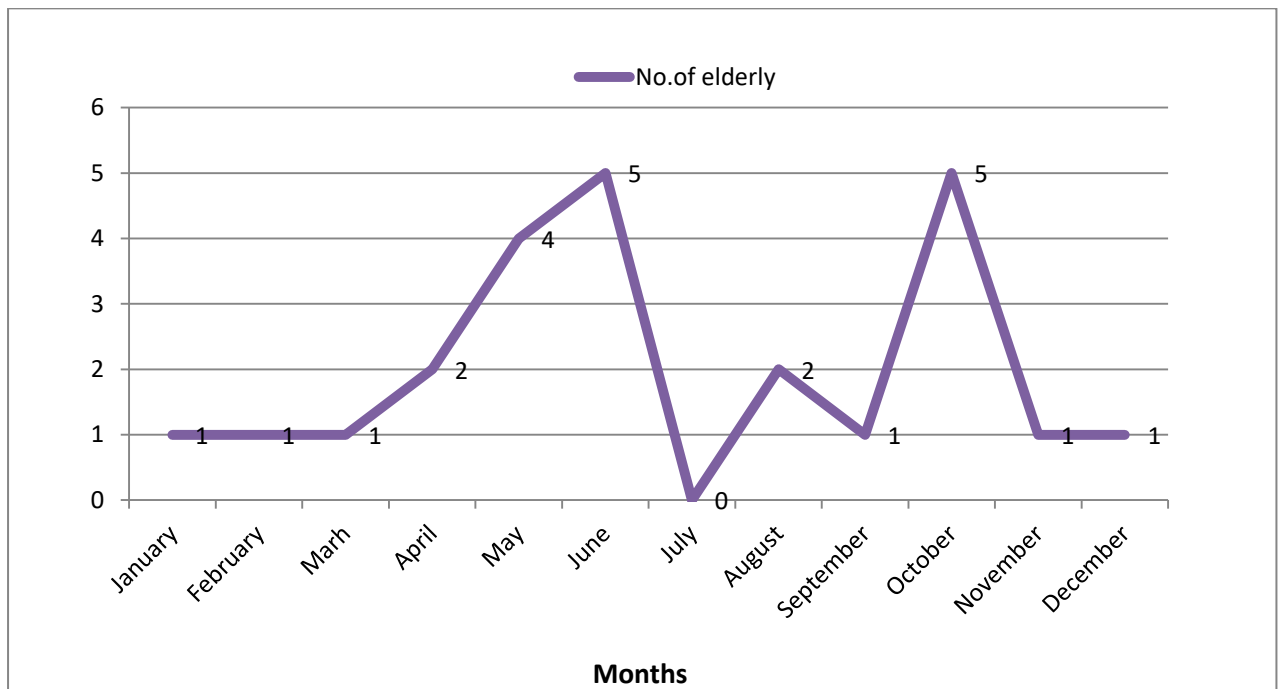
A total of 20 cases were reported throughout 2017 where elderly survived after abuse.

- Nine news were on physical abuse
- Nine were on financial abuse and
- Two on sexual abuse

For details see annex table 10.

b) Elderly Died After Abuse

Figure 6: Monthly Distribution of Dead Elderly after Abuse



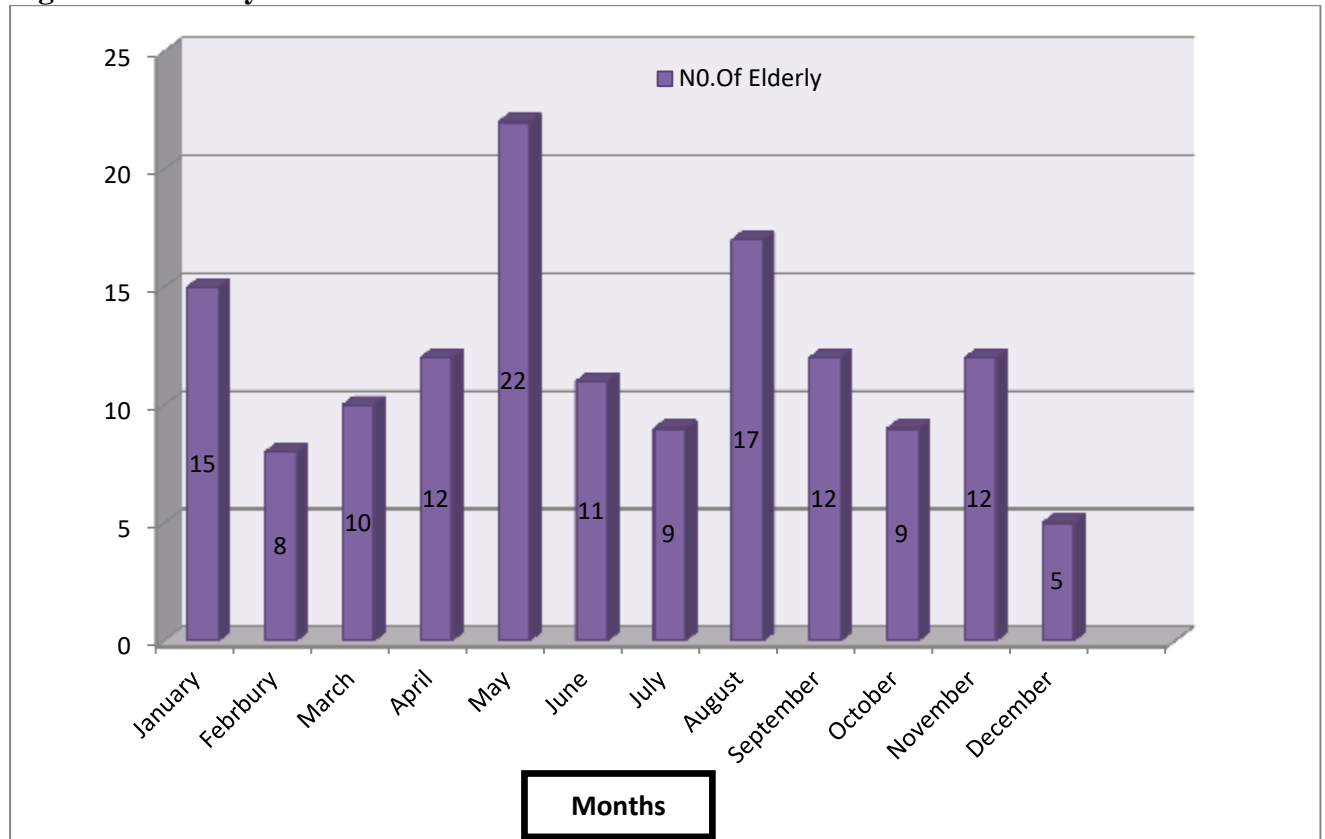
Source Annex table 11

Altogether twenty-four senior citizens were abused that finally led to death of the victims. Large number of elderly died due to physical abuse (23) where 3 were female and 19 were male. One male elderly died due to the financial abuse. Most of the elderly (14) were abused by their own family members and relatives. *For details see annex table 11.*

9. NEGLECT (Abandoned Dead Bodies of Elderly)

Neglect is the failure by those responsible to provide food, shelter, health care, or protection for a vulnerable elder. However this report presents the data on unattended death of elderly caused by the negligence.

Figure 7: Monthly Distribution of Abandoned Dead bodies found in 2017



Source Annex table 12

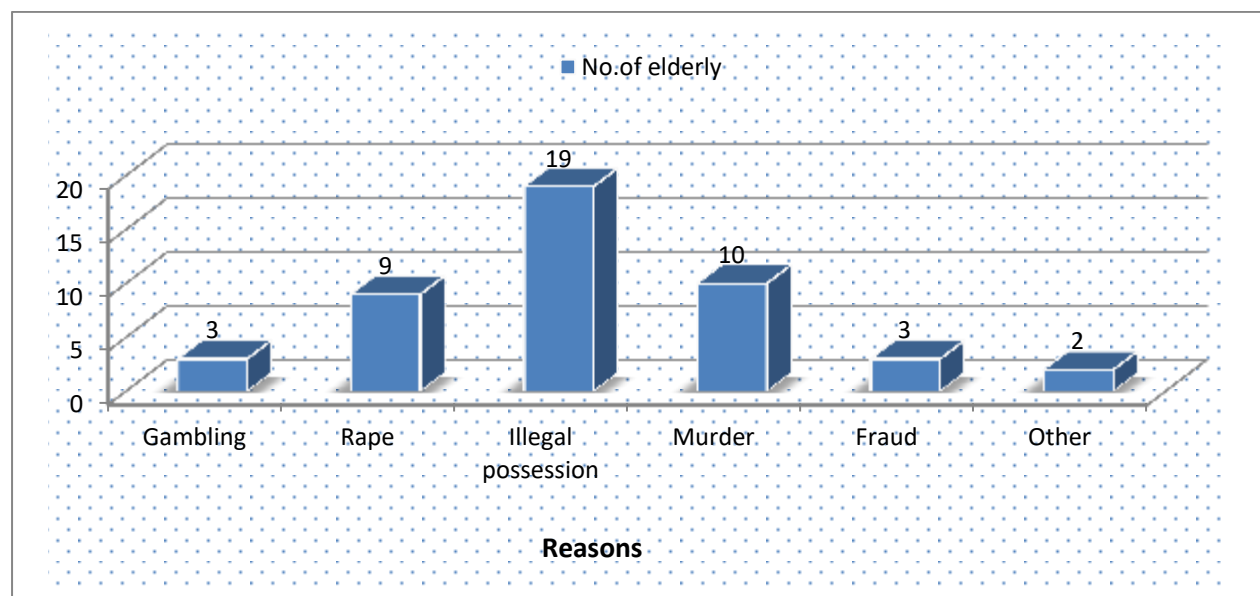
Above figure demonstrates monthly distribution of abandoned dead bodies of elderly found in the year 2017. A total of 142 abandonment dead bodies of older people were found in different parts of the country.

- Among them 27 were female and 115 were male.
- The more number of dead bodies were found in the month of May (22), August (17), and January (15).
- The number of dead bodies in the year 2017 is less than 14 numbers compared to the previous year (156). Details given in annex table 12.

10. ELDERLY IN CRIME

This section reports the number of older people involved in different types of crime like rape, murder, forgery, illegal possession of guns, drug, weapon and so on.

Figure 8: Monthly Distribution of Elderly Involved in Various forms of Unlawful Activities



Source: Annex Table 13

A total of 46 cases were reported in 2017 where senior citizens were found involved in different unlawful activities.

- Most (42) of the senior citizens involved in illegal activities were male.
- Most of senior citizens (19) were held for illegal possessions of drug, weapons and animal.
- 9 senior citizens were held for sexual abuse.
- 10 senior citizens were involved in murder.
- 3 senior citizens were held on gambling
- 3 senior citizens involved in fraud.
- Similarly 2 were involved in others unlawful activities like kidnap and call bypass.

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ANNEX TABLE

ADVOCACY

Table 1: No. of Advocacy Programmes Organized in 2017

S.N.	Organizer/Individual/ Organization	Where	What	Month
1.	Manamohan Memorial Academy	Kathmandu	Senior Citizens Should Be Respected	February
2.	Manmohan Memorial Academy	Kathmandu	Elderly Friendly Structure	March
3.	Suchana Chautari Sanchar Cooperative	Kathmandu	Talk Programme on SDGs	
4.	Ageing Nepal	Kathmandu	Observance of World Health Day	April
5.	Ageing Nepal and Shree AshtabhujaSamaj	Kathmandu	Second Phase of Literacy Class for Older Persons Inaugurated	June
6.	Ageing Nepal in partnership with nine local organizations and HelpAge International	Kathmandu	Observance of WEAAD	
7.	Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfare and Senior Citizens Organization of Saptari	Saptari	Interaction programme on need to utilize knowledge and experience of older persons	July
8.	Ageing Nepal in partnership with KarnaJyanti Foundation and Shambhavi School	Kathmandu	Observed Two Year Anniversary of the Agenda 2030	September
9.	Ageing Nepal	Kathmandu Okhaldhunga and Khotang	Observance of IDOP 2017	October
10.	-	Kathmandu	Prime Minister Calls for Senior Citizens	
11.	Ageing Nepal	Kathmandu	Petition Handed Over	November
12.	Ageing Nepal in partnership with local organizations	Kathmandu	Observance of UHC Day	
13.	Ageing Nepal, National Senior	Kathmandu	Age Friendly Policy	

	Citizens Fund and Manchuka Foundation			December
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SOCIAL SUPPORT

Table 2: No. of Programmes Organized to Felicitate Senior Citizens in 2017

S.N.	No of elders felicitated	Age	Sex	By Whom	Where (District)	When	Month
1.	600	60+	Both	Individual (Political Leader)	Udayapur	9	January
2.	42	60+	Both	Organization (Sarthak Nepal)	Kathmandu	22	
3.	NA	70+	Both	Organization (Former Police Council)	Kathmandu	3	March
4.	10	60+	Both	Organization	Kaski	2	
5.	NA	60+	Both	Organization (Divine Youth Club)	Makwanpur	3	
6.	28	60+	Both	Govt. Organization (Senior Citizen District Association)	Panchthar	15	
7.	35	80+	Both	Organization	Tanahun	18	April
8.	25	70+	F	Government Organization	Sarlahi	27	
9.	NA	NA	F	Organization (The Madwari Women Forum)	Saptari	27	
10.	NA	NA	Both	Organization	Kathmandu	29	May
11.	2	96	Both	Govt. organization (Senior Citizens Fund)	Lalitpur	11	
12.	250	78+	Both	Govt. Organization Municipality and Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfare	Saptari	19	
13.	30	60+	Both	Govt. organization (Senior Citizens' Fund of Social Welfare Council)	Kathmandu	28	

14.	24	60+	Both	Organization (Dadhikot Senior Citizens Committee)	Bhaktapur	7	July
15.	55	85+	Both	Local government	Banke	10	
16.	18	60+	Male	Organization (Mandala International School)	Kathmandu	6	August
17.	110	60+	Both	Govt. Organization (District Citizens Associations)	Jumla	1	November

Table 3: No. of Programmes Organized to Support OAHs and Elderly in 2017

S.N.	Supporter	To Whom	Reason	What	How Much	Where (District)	Months
1.	Organization	Elderly (60+)	Social Service	Food	-	Kathmandu	January
2.	Niko Foundation California, Bibi Trust Kathmandu and Women for Cause New Jersey	Earthquake Victim Elderly	Social Service	Blankets, Jackets and Sweaters	-	Gorkha	
3.	Andhakarmukti Savings and Credits Cooperatives	Above 70 years old	Social Service	Money	Rs. 500	Palpa	
4.	Generous Individual	250 Elderly	Social Service	Food	-	Kathmandu	February
5.	Manamohan Memorial Academy	120 Elderly	Social Service	Jackets, Caps and Bags	-	Kathmandu	
6.	KarnaJayanti Foundation	Elderly	Service	Health Camp	40 Older people	Kathmandu	March
7.	B.P. Koirala Lions Centre for Ophthalmic	Elderly	Service	Eye Camp	63 Older people	Sindupalchowk	

	Studies & Society of Sunkoshi-Indrawati						April
8.	Senior Citizens Union	OAH	Service	Umbrella, stick & torch light	35	Parsa	
9.	Padam Bhuweshori Elderly Service Home	Elderly	Mother's Day	Food	22	Sarlahi	
10.	KMC	Local	-	Health Camp	NA	Bajura	June
11.	Individual	ManavSewa Ashram (OAH)	On the occasion of son's marriage ceremony	Cash	Rs. 500,000	Makwanpur	July
12.	Individual	Manav Sewa Ashram (OAH)	Birthday Celebration	Cash	Rs. 12,000	Kathmandu	
13.	Businessmen	OAH	Service	Religious tour	-	Rupandehi	
14.	Organization (Sagarmatha Multiple Campus)	Individual (Durge Kami)	Support	Scholarship for 2 years	-	Kathmandu	August
15.	Organization (Children of Genesis Kinderworld)	Paropakar Parashar OAH	On the occasion of Father's Day	Food and Cloths	NA	Tanahun	
16.	Ageing Nepal &KarnaJyanti Foundation	Elderly	On the occasion of Father's Day	School dress	25	Kathmandu	
17.	Organization	Flood	Support	Food and	15	Siraha	

		victims elderly		clothes			
18.	Organization (Tamrakar Samaj)	Local elderly	Service	Food	82	Lalitpur	
19.	Organization (Buddha Chowk Woman Group)	Pokhara OAH	Religious event	Food	-	Kaski	September
20.	Banke Khajura Rural Municipality	Local elderly of 1-8 ward	Service	Health camp	-	Banke	
21.	Individual (Om raj Dhungana)	OAH	Service	Cash	111,111	Ilam	October
22.	Andhikhola Rural Municipality	Local elderly of 6 ward	Service	Health Service	-	Syangja	
23.	Deb Development Bank Limited	Rotary Karunal OAH	Corporate Social Responsibility	Cash	1,00,000	Kathmandu	November
24.	Hetauda Eye Hospital	Local Elderly	Service	Eye surgery camp	100	Makwanpur	December

Table 4: Efforts Made to Establish OAHs in 2017

S.N.	Name of OAH	Address	Effort made by	Activity	Status	Date	Source
1.	Unknown	Patan, Lalitpur	Local Organizations & Indian Embassy	Cash Collecting	Planning	14	Nagarik Daily
2.	NA	Charikot, Dolkha	Government	Started	Foundation laid	10	Gorkhapatra

OAH: Old Age Home

NA: Not Available

SOCIAL SECURITY*Table 5: Difficulties in Receiving OAA in 2017*

S.N	Where	Reason	When	Month
1.	Gulmi	Ongoing restructuring of local government administration system	30	March
2.	Makwanpur Kalikot and Taplejung	On-going restructuring of local level government administration system.	2, 18 25	April
3.	Saptari	Political strike	11	
4.	Okhaldhunga,	Negligence of staff	5	May
5.	Mahottari	Distribution System (through bank)	14	
6.	Mayagdi	-	18	
7.	Baglung	Distribution System (through bank)	29	June
8.	Sunsari	National festival	1	
9.	Dang	Distribution System (through bank)	29	November
10.	Bajhang	Carelessness of local governance	27	December

ACTIVE ELDERLY*Table 6: Elderly Active in their Personal/Social life*

S.N	Age	Sex	Address	Actively Involved In	Month
1.	61	Female	Bhaktapur,	Rebuild own house	January
2.	76	Male	Palpa	Farming	
3.	74	Male	Ramechhap	Education	
4.	67	Female	Butwal	Earning	
5.	66	Female	Butwal	Earning	
6.	76	Male	Solukhumbu	Education	
7.	63	Male	Bhaktapur	Earning	February
8.	86	Male	Kathmandu	Writing Books	March
9.	108	Female	Tanahu	living healthy life	
10.	62	Male	Lalitpur	Earning	

11.	-	Male	Gorkha	Labor	April
12.	95	Male	Kaski	Teaching	
13.	63	Female	Dolkha	Contractor	
14.	-	Both	Jajarkot	Earning	May
15.	76	Male	Bhojpur	Farming	
16.	69	Male	Syanjha	Education	June
17.	61	Male	Kathmandu	Earning	
18.	80 +	Male	Kathmandu	Election Candidates	
19.	94	Male	Lalitpur	Priest	July
20.	-	Male	Myagdi	Education	August
21.	90	Male	Nawalparaci	Social work	
22.	82	Male	Kathmandu	Election Candidates	September
23.	80+	Male	Lalitpur	Courageous work	December
24.	80	Female	Mohottari	Best guardian	
25.	102	Male	Kathmandu	Leadership	
26.	76	Male	Bhaktpur	Leadership	

DEVELOPMENT

Table 7: Older People and Development

S.N.	Age	Address	Activity	By Whom	Month
1.	-	Kathmandu	Allocated budget for elderly felicitation programme	Shankharapur Municipality	January
2.	-	Kathmandu	Establishment of an old age friendly village	JP Foundation	
3.	-	Kaski	Allocated budget for senior citizens	Pokhara Sub-Metropolitan City	
4.	-	Kathmandu	Recreation site for elderly	The High Power Committee for Integrated Development of the Bagamati	

				Civilization (HPCIDBC)	
5.	91	Chitwan	Donated Rs. 51,51,151	JaguPatiSapkota	
6.	-	Kathmandu	Established Day Care Center	<i>Panga</i> Senior Citizens Club	February
7.	-	Kathmandu	New law proposed for elderly	Minister of Women, Children and Social Welfare, Mr. Kumar Khadka	
8.	70+	Palpa	Donated Rs. 80,000	Jay Narayan Neupane	March
9.	71	Rajbiraj	Donated land, a building and seed money for regional hospital	JogendraBhagat and his wife Thakodevi	
10.	-	Kaski	Free bus service	<i>Lekhnath</i> sub- metropolitan	April
11.	89	Kathmandu	Donated 40 million for Bhaktapur Cancer Hospital	Chine Bahadur Shrestha and his wife Shanti deviShrestha	
12.	-	Kathmandu	Ageing Nepal and KarnaJayanti Foundation	Inauguration of Basic Literacy Class for Older Persons	
13.	-	Kathmandu	New building for Pashupati Old Age Home	Cultural Ministry	
14.	-	Kathmandu	Health Service Center for Elderly	Art of Living	
15.	92	Kailali	Established fund for literature	Mr. BadrinathBhandari	May
16.	86	Dhading	Elderly participation in local election	-	
17.	-	Kathmandu	Started home care service	<i>Kathmandu</i>	June

				Metropolitan City	
18.	-	Nawalparasi	Free bus service for older people of 70 above	<i>Gaidakot</i> municipality	
19.	-	Jhapa	Started implementing better policies for elderly	Newly elected local government representatives	
20.	-	Kathmandu	Proposed law on 5 years imprisonment for elder abuse perpetrator	Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfare and National Senior Citizens Federation	
21.	-	Banke	Established day care center	<i>Dhambhoji</i> Club	
22.	-	Solukhumbu	Free medical service at home	<i>Dudhkunda</i> municipality	July
23.	-	Kathmandu	Free bus service for 70+	Sajha Yatayat	
24.	-	Nawalparasi	Free health insurance for elderly	<i>Sunawal</i> municipality	
25.	-	Okhaldhunga	Intergenerational skills transfer programme	Senior citizens organization Okhaldhunga, in partnership with Women and Child Office	
26.	-	Makwanpur	Initiate a campaign on “Save Older Parents”	<i>Raksirang</i> rural municipality	
27.	-	Siraha	Commitments for betterment of elderly	Unified Marxist Leninist (UML) Party’s candidates of local election	August
28.	98	Bhaktapur	Donated Rs. 100,000 to a school	Mangala Devi Pradhan	
29.	-	Syangja	Health check-up and free medicine for elderly	<i>Phedikhola</i> Rural Municipality	September

30.	-	Kathmandu	Free transportation service for elderly	Annapurna transportation	November
31.	-	Kathmandu	Training for nurses on geriatric care	Ageing Nepal, Nursing Association of Nepal (NAN), Ageing Nepal Switzerland and Nelumbo Foundation	
32.	-	Taplejung	Donated a land of total worth Rs. 2000,000 for establishing a local club.	NandamayaGurung	
33.	-	Kathmandu	Senior citizens ID card directive issued	Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfare	
34.	-	Kathmandu	Monthly discussion forum on ageing inaugurated	Ageing Nepal, National Senior Citizens Fund (NSCF) and Manchuka Memorial Fund	
35.	-	Kathmandu	Library for elderly	<i>Budanilkantha</i> Municipality and support from local.	
36.	-	Kathmandu	Inaugurated park for elderly	<i>Budhanilkantha</i> municipality	
37.	-	Kathmandu	Celebrated Grandparents day celebration	Triton International Secondary School	

RIGHTS*Table 8: Elderly received citizenship certificate, Identity Card and used their right to vote.*

S.N.	Age	No. Of elderly	Sex	Place	Status	Received From	Month
1.	90	1	F	Therathum	C.C	Mobile Team	January
2.	60+	86	B	Parbet	ID Card	DWCO	
3.	78 &80	2	F	Baitadi	C.C	Mobile Team	February
4.	95	1	F	Terhathum	C.C	Chief of AAO	
5.	70	1	F	Gorkha	C.C	Mobile Camp	March
6.	73	1	M	Gorkha	ID Card	Mobile Camp	
7.	95	1	F	Terhathum	C.C	Chief of AAO	
8.	60+	388	B	Solukhumbu	ID Card	DWCO	
9.	100+	3	B	Kathmandu/Lumjung	Voted in local elections	-	
10.	60+	35	B	Kathmandu	ID Card	Ageing Nepal	May
11.	83	1	F	Rupandehi	C.C	DAO	June
12.	87	1	F	Kalikot	C.C	CDO	August
13.	78	1	F	Rukum	C.C	DAO	
14.	96	1	F	Achham	C.C	Mobile camp	
15.	98	1	F	Ramechhap	C.C	Mobile camp	
16.	103/65	2	B	Saptari	Voted In Local Election	-	
17.	60+	-	B	Morang	Voted In Local Election	-	December

DWCO: The District Women and Children Office**ID card: Identity Card****DAO: District Administrative Office****CC: Citizenship Certificate****C.D.O: Chief District Officer****M: Male****F: Female****B: Both****AAO: Area Administration Office**

EMERGENCY*Table 9: The numbers of elderly who sought emergency supports in the year 2017*

S.N	Where	Reason	When	Month
1.	Rukum	Helpless	13	January
2.	Saptari	Need medicine	18	
3.	Kathmandu	Helpless	5	February
4.	Kaski	Helpless	8	March
5.	Kanchanpur	Helpless	19	
6.	Kathmandu	Erosion of family value	24	
7.	Saptari	Helpless	27	April
8.	Jajarkot	Woes of the VDC	9	May
9.	Morang	Corruption in OAH suspected	5	
10.	Dhading	Unhappy elderly	8	June
11.	Siraha	Unhappy elderly	27	
12.	Bhaktpur	Increasing negligence	30	
13.	Dhanusa	Helpless	30	July
14.	Rupandehi	Flood	10	August
15.	Kaski	Unhappy elderly	22	
16.	Rukum	Helpless	11	
17.	Kathmandu	Demands additional Nurses	30	September
18.	Kathmandu	Helpless	11	
19.	Morang	Flood	4	
20.	Kathmandu	Unhappy Elderly	18	November
21.	Kathmandu	Need Alzheimer's awareness	21	
22.	Ramechhap	Demands old age friendly environment	18	December
23.	Kathmandu	Helpless	12	
24.	Rupandehi	Fake promises of candidates	5	
25.	Kathmandu	Helpless	20	
26.	Khotang	Helpless	26	

ELDER ABUSE*Table 10: Elderly Survived after Abuse*

S.N.	Age	Sex	Address	Reason	Culprit	Type of abuse	Months
1.	61	M	Dolakha	unknown	Neighbor	Physical	February
2.	70	F	Bardiya	NA	NA	Sexual(Rape)	March
3.	60	M	Kathmandu	Forgery	Stranger	Financial	
4.	68	M	Kathmandu	Forgery	Stranger	Financial	
5.	65	M	Dang	NA	Neighbor	Physical	
6.	60	M	Bajura	NA	Son	Physical	
7.	65	F	Sirsha	Witchcraft	Villagers	Physical	
8.	65	F	Siraha	Witchcraft	Villagers	Physical	
9.	75	M	Siraha	Witchcraft	Villagers	Physical	
10.	60	F	Bhaktapur	Robbery	Unknown	Financial	May
11.	74	F	Nawalparasi	NA	Villager	Physical	June
12.	65	F	Kathmandu	Robbery	Unknown	Financial	July
13.	62	F	Banke	Rape	Villager	Sexual	
14.	65	F	Kathmandu	Theft	Strangers	Financial	August
15.	60	F	Siraha	Witchcraft	Daughter in law	Physical	
16.	60	M	Kathmandu	Theft	Unknown	Financial	September
17.	65	M	Udayapur	-	Neighbor	Physical	
18.	74	M	Palpa	Theft	Unknown	Financial	
19.	72	M	Kathmandu	Robbery	Unknown	Financial	October
20.	60	M	Kathmandu	Robbery	Unknown	Financial	

*M: Male**F: Female**Table 11: Elderly Died of Abuse in 2017*

S.N	Age	Sex	Address	Reason	Culprit	Types of Abuse	Month
1.	65	F	Sarlahi	Unknown	Unknown	Physical	January
2.	79	M	Mohottari	Unknown	Neighbor	Physical	February
3.	60	M	Bajura	NA	Son	Physical	March
4.	70	M	Rautahat	NA	Villagers	Physical	April
5.	70	M	Nawalparasi	Land dispute	Son	Physical	
6.	70	M	Siraha	Unknown	Unknown	Physical	
7.	63	M	Dang	Family dispute	Son	Physical	

8.	70	M	Kailai	Property	Relatives	Physical	May
9.	65	F	Kailai	Property	Relatives	Physical	
10.	90	M	Nawalparasi	NA	Villager	Physical	June
11.	67	F	Banke	NA	NA	Physical	
12.	60	M	NA	NA	Stanger	Physical	
13.	63	M	Morang	Witchcraft	Unknown	Physical	
14.	70	M	Magdi	Dispute	Wife	Physical	
15.	60	M	Rupandehi	Dispute	Son	Physical	August
16.	84	M	Dolakha	Dispute	Wife	Physical	
17.	70	M	Rauthat	Land dispute	Brother	Physical	September
18.	78	M	Salyan	NA	Son	Physical	October
19.	65	M	Dhanusa	Dispute	Villager	Physical	
20.	64	M	Palpa	NA	Brother	Physical	
21.	73	M	Kathmandu	NA	Son	Physical	
22.	60	M	Kathmandu	Robbery	Unknown	Financial	
23.	74	M	Terhathum	Family Affair	Son	Physical	November
24.	68	M	Gorkha	Unknown	Wife	Physical	December

*M: Male**F: Female***NEGLECT***Table 12: No of Abandoned Dead Bodies Found (Neglect) in 2017*

S.N	Age	Sex	Death of Place	Month
1.	M	65	Lamjung	January
2.	M	60	Kathmandu	
3.	M	84	Lalitpur	
4.	M	60	Kathmandu	
5.	M	70	Lalitpur	
6.	M	65	Kathmandu	
7.	M	62	Jhapa	
8.	M	66	Dhading	
9.	M	65	Saptari	
10.	M	95	Rautahat	
11.	M	65	Lalitpur	

12.	M	60	Lalitpur	February
13.	M	60	Baitadi	
14.	M	62	Lamjung	
15.	M	63	Solukhumbu	
16.	M	62	Morang	
17.	M	65	Morang	
18.	M	85	Kathmandu	
19.	F	65	Morang	
20.	M	65	Palpa	
21.	M	68	Dang	
22.	M	60	Siraha	
23.	M	60	Lalitpur	
24.	M	60	Kathmandu	
25.	M	65	Jumla	
26.	M	65	Udayapur	
27.	M	70	Makwanpur	
28.	F	65	Kathmandu	
29.	M	60	Syangja	
30.	M	70	Morang	
31.	M	60	Banke	
32.	M	65	Bardiya	
33.	F	76	Jhapa	
34.	M	72	Makwanpur	April
35.	M	60	Lalitpur	
36.	M	60	Dailekh	
37.	M	62	Kathmandu	
38.	M	75	Kavrepalanchok	
39.	M	75	Kathmandu	
40.	M	65	Sunsari	
41.	M	60	Achham	
42.	M	85	Bhaktapur	
43.	M	70	Sinduli	
44.	M	84	Kathmandu	
45.	M	60	Palpa	

46.	M	70	Sangjha	May	
47.	F	61	Bara		
48.	M	61	Kathmandu		
49.	M	62	Palpa		
50.	M	60	Bhaktapur		
51.	F	61	Palpa		
52.	M	70	Arghakhanchi		
53.	M	65	Sarlahi		
54.	M	75	Sangjha		
55.	F	60	Dang		
56.	F	74	Morang		
57.	F	75	Tanahun		
58.	M	60	Rukum		
59.	M	63	Sindupalchowk		
60.	M	70	Kapilvastu		
61.	M	60	Rupandehi		
62.	M	60	Morang		
63.	F	60	Tanahun		
64.	M	65	Sarlahi		
65.	M	85	Parsa		
66.	M	64	Sangjha		
67.	M	72	Rasuwa		
68.	M	65	Kathmandu		June
69.	M	65	Kathmandu		
70.	M	68	Kathmandu		
71.	M	65	Sindhupalchowk		
72.	F	60	Udayapur		
73.	F	88	Tehrathum		
74.	M	65	Bardiya		
75.	M	60	Kathmandu		
76.	M	65	Morang		
77.	M	65	Morang		
78.	M	70	Rukum		
79.	M	60	Nuwakot		

80.	F	70	Makwanpur	July
81.	F	60	Baglung	
82.	F	77	Khotang	
83.	F	75	Kaski	
84.	M	73	Rautahat	
85.	M	60	Chitwan	
86.	F	73	Sindhuli	
87.	M	60	Parsa	August
88.	M	61	Tanahun	
89.	M	60	Ramechhap	
90.	F	75	Achham	
91.	F	63	Sindhupalchok	
92.	F	60	Bardiya	
93.	M	73	Kanchanpur	
94.	M	65	Sarlahi	
95.	M	67	Dang Deukhuri	
96.	M	60+	Kathmandu	
97.	M	69	Bhojpur	
98.	M	67	Bhojpur	
99.	M	78	Bhojpur	
100.	F	80	Parbat	
101.	M	67	Bhojpur	
102.	M	65	Makwanpur	
103.	M	76	Bara	
104.	M	60	Darchula	
105.	M	72	Tanahun	September
106.	M	65	Pyuthan	
107.	M	60	Jajarkot	
108.	M	75	Palpa	
109.	F	60	Kavrepalanchok	
110.	M	60	Chitwan	
111.	M	70	Dhading	
112.	F	62	Illam	
113.	M	71	Khotang	

114.	M	75	Kavrepalanchok	
115.	M	67	Syangja	
116.	M	60	Rupendehi	
117.	M	70	Myagdi	
118.	M	80	Kavre	October
119.	M	65	Dhanusa	
120.	M	70	Solukhumbhu	
121.	F	75	Dhadhing	
122.	F	70	Parbat	
123.	M	70	Kapilvastu	
124.	F	65	Unknown	
125.	M	60	Morang	
126.	F	66	Solukhumbu	
127.	M	60	Kaski	
128.	M	60	Solukhumbu	
129.	F	82	Bhojpur	
130.	M	67	Sankhuwasabha	
131.	M	65	Mahottari	
132.	M	65	Rupendehi	
133.	M	62	Argkhanchi	
134.	M	70	Nuwakot	
135.	M	65	Bara	
136.	M	62	Solukhumbu	
137.	M	96	Bhaktapur	December
138.	M	65	Morang	
139.	M	60	Bardiya	
140.	M	67	Palpa	
141.	M	66	Sindhupalchok	
142.	M	74	Parbat	

ELDERLY IN CRIME*Table 13: No of Elderly Found Involved in Unlawful Activities in 2017*

S.N	Age	Sex	Address	Crime	Month
1.	75	M	Kathmandu	Gambling	January
2.	65	M	Kathmandu	Call Bypass	
3.	65	M	Rukum	Rape	
4.	71	M	Lamjung	Illegal Possession of Drug	
5.	64	M	Chitwan	Fraud	
6.	65	F	Sarlahi	Illegal possession of Mobile	
7.	82	M	Khotang	Illegal Possession of Drug	
8.	75	M	Khotang	Illegal Possession of Drug	
9.	60	M	Kathmandu	Banking Fraud	February
10.	65	M	Dhanusha	Attempt to murder	March
11.	66	M	Makwanpur	Rape	
12.	60	M	Sunsari	Murder	
13.	64	M	Dang	Illegal Possession of animal Skin	
14.	82	M	Lamjung	Rape	
15.	62	M	Kathmandu	Kidnap	April
16.	65	M	Parsa	Possession of drug	
17.	61	M	Tanahun	Rape	
18.	60	M	Sunsari	Possession of drug	May
19.	63	M	Sankhuwasabha	Murder	
20.	60	M	Makwanpur	Illegal possession of drugs	
21.	65	M	Sindhuli	Illegal possession of drugs	June
22.	62	M	Dang	Illegal possession of weapons	
23.	60	M	Syangja	Murder	
24.	63	M	Bhaktapur	Illegal possession of drug	
25.	60	M	Dailekh	Fraud	
26.	60	F	Magdi	Murder	July
27.	60	M	Dang	Murder	
28.	84	M	Dolkha	Rape (Minor)	
29.	68	M	Sankhuwasabha	Illegal possession of weapon	
30.	63	M	Morang	Illegal possession of weapon	

31.	84	M	Dolkha	Rape	August
32.	64	M	Jajarkot	Rap	
33.	63	M	Dang Deukhuri	Illegal possession of animal	
34.	60	M	Rautahat	Murder	September
35.	70	M	Banke	Illegal possession of Drug	
36.	63	M	Kailali	Illegal possession of animal skin	
37.	70	M	Banke	Illegal Possession of Drug	October
38.	64	M	Jajarkot	Rape (Minor)	
39.	66	M	Dhanusa	Murder	
40.	61	M	Kaski	Gambling	
41.	60	M	Arghakhanchi	Illegal Possession of gun and bullets	
42.	72	M	Banke	Rape	
43.	63	M	Makwanpur	Illegal Possession of Gun	
44.	60	M	Kathmandu	Gambling	
45.	64	F	Dang	Attempt to murder	
46.	65	F	Gorkha	Attempt to murder	

*M: Male**F: Female*